

Trinidad and Tobago, Caribbean, West Indies

Exotic Palms (ARECACEAE) of Trinidad and Tobago

Linton Lee Arneaud^{1,2}, Jeffrey Wong Sang², & Dan Jaggernaut^{2,3}

¹The University of the West Indies, St Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago,

²Trinidad and Tobago Field Naturalists' Club, ³National Herbarium of Trinidad and Tobago

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1 *Acoelorrhaphe wrightii*
Everglades Palm



2 *Acoelorrhaphe wrightii*
Everglades Palm



3 *Acoelorrhaphe wrightii*
Everglades Palm



4 *Acoelorrhaphe wrightii*
Everglades Palm



5 *Acrocomia aculeata*
Gru-gru Boeuf



6 *Acrocomia aculeata*
Gru-gru Boeuf



7 *Acrocomia aculeata*
Gru-gru Boeuf



8 *Acrocomia aculeata*
Gru-gru Boeuf



9 *Adonidia merrillii*
Manila Palm



10 *Adonidia merrillii*
Manila Palm



11 *Adonidia merrillii*
Manila Palm



12 *Adonidia merrillii*
Manila Palm

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13 *Allagoptera arenaria*
Seashore Palm



14 *Allagoptera arenaria*
Seashore Palm



15 *Allagoptera arenaria*
Seashore Palm



16 *Allagoptera arenaria*
Seashore Palm



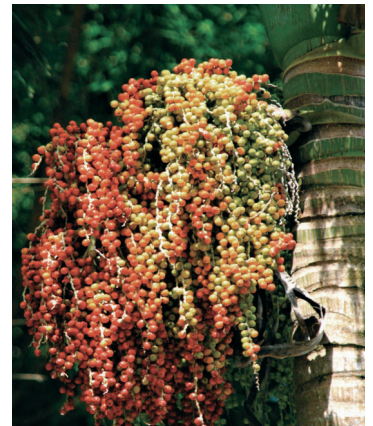
17 *Archontophoenix alexandrae*
Alexander Palm



18 *Archontophoenix alexandrae*
Alexander Palm



19 *Archontophoenix alexandrae*
Alexander Palm



20 *Archontophoenix alexandrae*
Alexander Palm



21 *Areca catechu*
Betal Nut Palm



22 *Areca catechu*
Betal Nut Palm



23 *Areca catechu*
Betal Nut Palm



24 *Areca catechu*
Betal Nut Palm

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25 *Arenga engleri*
Taiwan Arenga Palm



26 *Arenga engleri*
Taiwan Arenga Palm



27 *Arenga engleri*
Taiwan Arenga Palm



28 *Arenga engleri*
Taiwan Arenga Palm



29 *Arenga undulatifolia*
Aren Gelora



30 *Arenga undulatifolia*
Aren Gelora



31 *Arenga undulatifolia*
Aren Gelora



32 *Arenga undulatifolia*
Aren Gelora



33 *Astrocaryum aculeatum*
Banga



34 *Astrocaryum aculeatum*
Banga



35 *Astrocaryum aculeatum*
Banga



36 *Astrocaryum aculeatum*
Banga

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37 *Bactris gasipaes*
Peewa



38 *Bactris gasipaes*
Peewa



39 *Bactris gasipaes*
Peewa



40 *Bactris gasipaes*
Peewa



41 *Bismarckia nobilis*
Bismarck Palm



42 *Bismarckia nobilis*
Bismarck Palm



43 *Bismarckia nobilis*
Bismarck Palm



44 *Bismarckia nobilis*
Bismarck Palm



45 *Borassus aethiopum*
African Borassus Palm



46 *Borassus aethiopum*
African Borassus Palm



47 *Borassus aethiopum*
African Borassus Palm



48 *Borassus aethiopum*
African Borassus Palm

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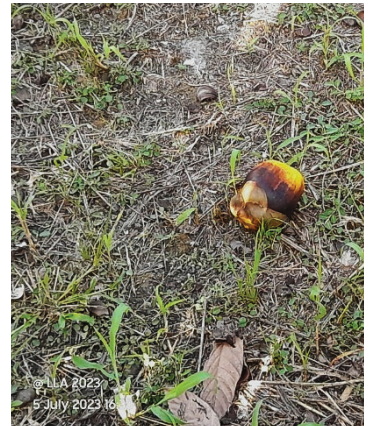
49 *Borassus flabellifer*
Asian Borassus Palm



50 *Borassus flabellifer*
Asian Borassus Palm



51 *Borassus flabellifer*
Asian Borassus Palm



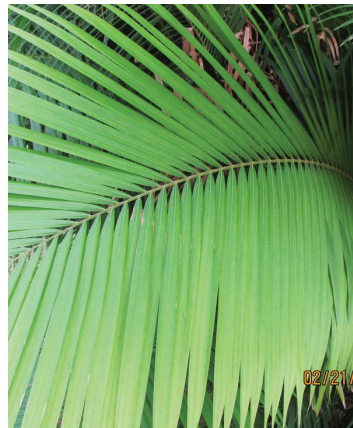
52 *Borassus flabellifer*
Asian Borassus Palm



53 *Calamus rotang*
Common Rattan



54 *Calamus rotang*
Common Rattan



55 *Calamus rotang*
Common Rattan



56 *Calamus rotang*
Common Rattan



57 *Carpentaria acuminata*
Carpentaria Palm



58 *Carpentaria acuminata*
Carpentaria Palm



59 *Carpentaria acuminata*
Carpentaria Palm



60 *Carpentaria acuminata*
Carpentaria Palm

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61 *Carpoxyylon macrospermum*
Carpoxyylon Palm



62 *Carpoxyylon macrospermum*
Carpoxyylon Palm



63 *Carpoxyylon macrospermum*
Carpoxyylon Palm



64 *Carpoxyylon macrospermum*
Carpoxyylon Palm



65 *Caryota mitis*
Clustering Fishtail Palm



66 *Caryota mitis*
Clustering Fishtail Palm



67 *Caryota mitis*
Clustering Fishtail Palm



68 *Caryota mitis*
Clustering Fishtail Palm



69 *Caryota urens*
Solitary Fishtail Palm



70 *Caryota urens*
Solitary Fishtail Palm



71 *Caryota urens*
Solitary Fishtail Palm



72 *Caryota urens*
Solitary Fishtail Palm

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73 *Chamaedorea cataractarum*
Cat Palm



74 *Chamaedorea cataractarum*
Cat Palm



75 *Chamaedorea cataractarum*
Cat Palm



76 *Chamaedorea cataractarum*
Cat Palm



77 *Chrysalidocarpus baronii*
Sugarcane Palm



78 *Chrysalidocarpus baronii*
Sugarcane Palm



79 *Chrysalidocarpus baronii*
Sugarcane Palm



80 *Chrysalidocarpus baronii*
Sugarcane Palm



81 *Chrysalidocarpus cabadae*
Cabada Palm



82 *Chrysalidocarpus cabadae*
Cabada Palm



83 *Chrysalidocarpus cabadae*
Cabada Palm



84 *Chrysalidocarpus cabadae*
Cabada Palm

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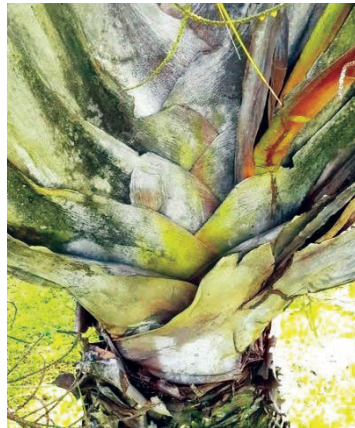
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85 *Chrysalidocarpus decaryi*
Triangle Palm



86 *Chrysalidocarpus decaryi*
Triangle Palm



87 *Chrysalidocarpus decaryi*
Triangle Palm



88 *Chrysalidocarpus decaryi*
Triangle Palm



89 *Chrysalidocarpus lutescens*
Yellow Bamboo Palm



90 *Chrysalidocarpus lutescens*
Yellow Bamboo Palm



91 *Chrysalidocarpus lutescens*
Yellow Bamboo Palm



92 *Chrysalidocarpus lutescens*
Yellow Bamboo Palm



93 *Chrysalidocarpus madagascariensis*
Lucuba Palm



94 *Chrysalidocarpus madagascariensis*
Lucuba Palm



95 *Chrysalidocarpus madagascariensis*
Lucuba Palm



96 *Chrysalidocarpus madagascariensis*
Lucuba Palm

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97 *Coccothrinax argentata*
Florida Silver Palm



98 *Coccothrinax argentata*
Florida Silver Palm



99 *Coccothrinax argentata*
Florida Silver Palm



100 *Coccothrinax argentata*
Florida Silver Palm



101 *Cocos nucifera*
Coconut Palm



102 *Cocos nucifera*
Coconut Palm



103 *Cocos nucifera*
Coconut Palm



104 *Cocos nucifera*
Coconut Palm



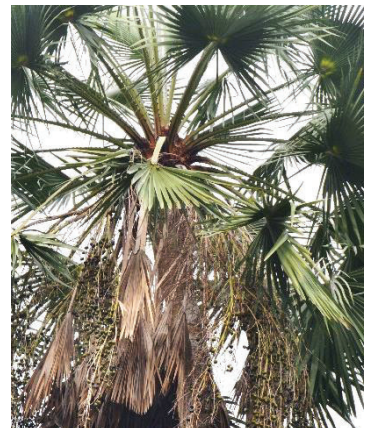
105 *Copernicia prunifera*
Carnaúba Wax Palm



106 *Copernicia prunifera*
Carnaúba Wax Palm



107 *Copernicia prunifera*
Carnaúba Wax Palm



108 *Copernicia prunifera*
Carnaúba Wax Palm

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109 *Corypha umbraculifera*
Tailpot Palm



110 *Corypha umbraculifera*
Tailpot Palm



111 *Corypha umbraculifera*
Tailpot Palm



112 *Corypha umbraculifera*
Tailpot Palm



113 *Cyrtostachys renda*
Red Sealing Wax Palm



114 *Cyrtostachys renda*
Red Sealing Wax Palm



115 *Cyrtostachys renda*
Red Sealing Wax Palm



116 *Cyrtostachys renda*
Red Sealing Wax Palm



117 *Dictyosperma album*
Princess Palm



118 *Dictyosperma album*
Princess Palm



119 *Dictyosperma album*
Princess Palm



120 *Dictyosperma album*
Princess Palm

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121 *Elaeis guineensis*
African Oil Palm



122 *Elaeis guineensis*
African Oil Palm



123 *Elaeis guineensis*
African Oil Palm



124 *Elaeis guineensis*
African Oil Palm



125 *Euterpe edulis*
Juçara Palm



126 *Euterpe edulis*
Juçara Palm



127 *Euterpe edulis*
Juçara Palm



128 *Euterpe edulis*
Juçara Palm



129 *Hyophorbe lagenicaulis*
Bottle Palm



130 *Hyophorbe lagenicaulis*
Bottle Palm



131 *Hyophorbe lagenicaulis*
Bottle Palm



132 *Hyophorbe lagenicaulis*
Bottle Palm

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133 *Hyophorbe verschaffeltii*
Spindle Palm



134 *Hyophorbe verschaffeltii*
Spindle Palm



135 *Hyophorbe verschaffeltii*
Spindle Palm



136 *Hyophorbe verschaffeltii*
Spindle Palm



137 *Latania loddigesii*
Blue Latan Palm



138 *Latania loddigesii*
Blue Latan Palm



139 *Latania loddigesii*
Blue Latan Palm



140 *Latania loddigesii*
Blue Latan Palm



141 *Latania lontaroides*
Red Latan Palm



142 *Latania lontaroides*
Red Latan Palm



143 *Latania lontaroides*
Red Latan Palm



144 *Latania lontaroides*
Red Latan Palm

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145 *Leucothrinax morrisii*
Key Thatch Palm



146 *Leucothrinax morrisii*
Key Thatch Palm



147 *Leucothrinax morrisii*
Key Thatch Palm



148 *Leucothrinax morrisii*
Key Thatch Palm



149 *Licuala grandis*
Vanuatu Fan Palm



150 *Licuala grandis*
Vanuatu Fan Palm



151 *Licuala grandis*
Vanuatu Fan Palm



152 *Licuala grandis*
Vanuatu Fan Palm



153 *Licuala spinosa*
Mangrove Fan Palm



154 *Licuala spinosa*
Mangrove Fan Palm



155 *Licuala spinosa*
Mangrove Fan Palm



156 *Licuala spinosa*
Mangrove Fan Palm

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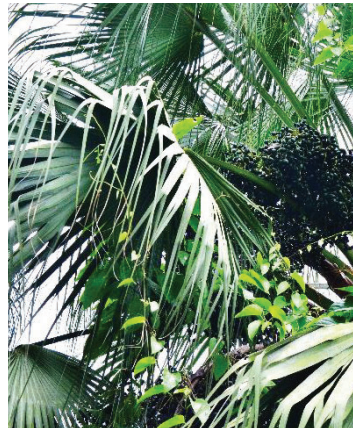
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157 *Livistona chinensis*
Chinese Fan Palm



158 *Livistona chinensis*
Chinese Fan Palm



159 *Livistona chinensis*
Chinese Fan Palm



160 *Livistona chinensis*
Chinese Fan Palm



161 *Livistona decora*
Weeping Cabbage Palm



162 *Livistona decora*
Weeping Cabbage Palm



163 *Livistona decora*
Weeping Cabbage Palm



164 *Livistona decora*
Weeping Cabbage Palm



165 *Nypa fruticans*
Nypa Palm



166 *Nypa fruticans*
Nypa Palm



167 *Nypa fruticans*
Nypa Palm



168 *Nypa fruticans*
Nypa Palm

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169 *Phoenix dactylifera*
Date Palm



170 *Phoenix dactylifera*
Date Palm



171 *Phoenix dactylifera*
Date Palm



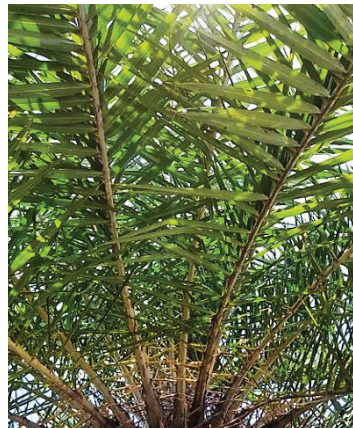
172 *Phoenix dactylifera*
Date Palm



173 *Phoenix loureiroi*
Spiny Date Palm



174 *Phoenix loureiroi*
Spiny Date Palm



175 *Phoenix loureiroi*
Spiny Date Palm



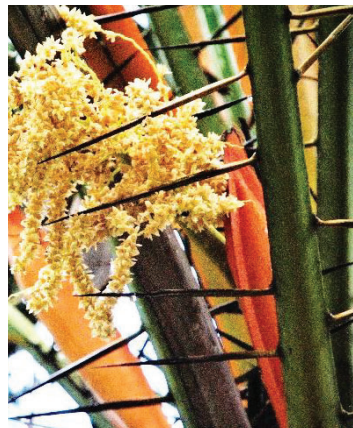
176 *Phoenix loureiroi*
Spiny Date Palm



177 *Phoenix reclinata*
Reclining Date Palm



178 *Phoenix reclinata*
Reclining Date Palm



179 *Phoenix reclinata*
Reclining Date Palm



180 *Phoenix reclinata*
Reclining Date Palm

Trinidad and Tobago, Caribbean, West Indies Exotic Palms (ARECACEAE) of Trinidad and Tobago

Linton Lee Arneaud^{1,2}, Jeffrey Wong Sang², & Dan Jaggernaut^{2,3}

¹The University of the West Indies, St Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago,

²Trinidad and Tobago Field Naturalists' Club, ³National Herbarium of Trinidad and Tobago

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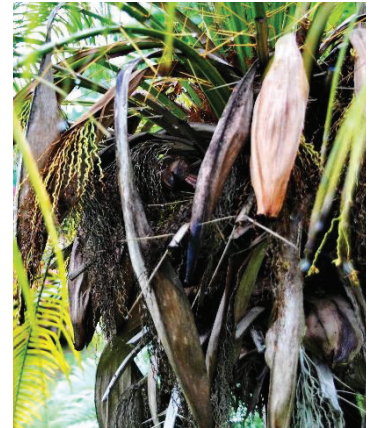
181 *Phoenix roebelenii*
Pygmy Date Palm



182 *Phoenix roebelenii*
Pygmy Date Palm



183 *Phoenix roebelenii*
Pygmy Date Palm



184 *Phoenix roebelenii*
Pygmy Date Palm



185 *Phoenix rupicola*
Cliff Date Palm



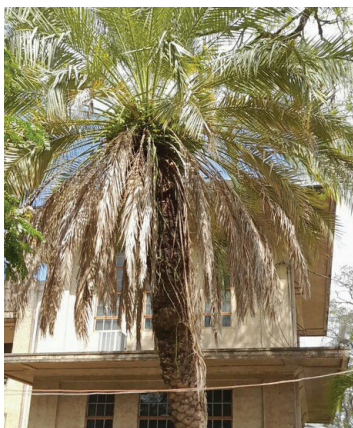
186 *Phoenix rupicola*
Cliff Date Palm



187 *Phoenix rupicola*
Cliff Date Palm



188 *Phoenix rupicola*
Cliff Date Palm



189 *Phoenix sylvestris*
Sugar Date Palm



190 *Phoenix sylvestris*
Sugar Date Palm



191 *Phoenix sylvestris*
Sugar Date Palm



192 *Phoenix sylvestris*
Sugar Date Palm

Trinidad and Tobago, Caribbean, West Indies

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193 *Pinanga coronata*
Ivory Cane Palm



194 *Pinanga coronata*
Ivory Cane Palm



195 *Pinanga coronata*
Ivory Cane Palm



196 *Pinanga coronata*
Ivory Cane Palm



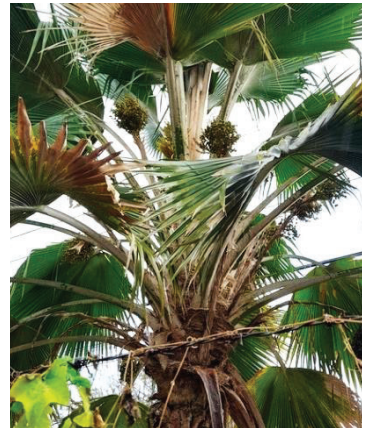
197 *Pritchardia pacifica*
Fiji Fan Palm



198 *Pritchardia pacifica*
Fiji Fan Palm



199 *Pritchardia pacifica*
Fiji Fan Palm



200 *Pritchardia pacifica*
Fiji Fan Palm



201 *Ptychosperma macarthurii*
Macarthur Palm



202 *Ptychosperma macarthurii*
Macarthur Palm



203 *Ptychosperma macarthurii*
Macarthur Palm



204 *Ptychosperma macarthurii*
Macarthur Palm

Trinidad and Tobago, Caribbean, West Indies

Exotic Palms (ARECACEAE) of Trinidad and Tobago

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205 *Ptychosperma microcarpum*
New Guinea Cluster Palm



206 *Ptychosperma microcarpum*
New Guinea Cluster Palm



207 *Ptychosperma microcarpum*
New Guinea Cluster Palm



208 *Ptychosperma microcarpum*
New Guinea Cluster Palm



209 *Ptychosperma* sp. 1
Macarthur Palm



210 *Ptychosperma* sp. 1
Macarthur Palm



211 *Ptychosperma* sp. 1
Macarthur Palm



212 *Ptychosperma* sp. 1
Macarthur Palm



213 *Ptychosperma* sp. 2
Macarthur Palm



214 *Ptychosperma* sp. 2
Macarthur Palm



215 *Ptychosperma* sp. 2
Macarthur Palm



216 *Ptychosperma* sp. 2
Macarthur Palm

Trinidad and Tobago, Caribbean, West Indies

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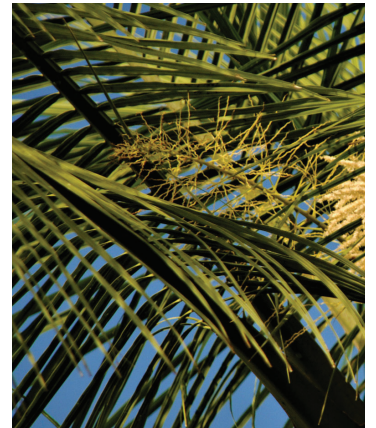
217 *Ravenea rivularis*
Majesty Palm



218 *Ravenea rivularis*
Majesty Palm



219 *Ravenea rivularis*
Majesty Palm



220 *Ravenea rivularis*
Majesty Palm



221 *Rhapis excelsa*
Little Lady Palm



222 *Rhapis excelsa*
Little Lady Palm



223 *Rhapis excelsa*
Little Lady Palm



224 *Rhapis excelsa*
Little Lady Palm



225 *Roystonea regia*
Royal Palm



226 *Roystonea regia*
Royal Palm



227 *Roystonea regia*
Royal Palm



228 *Roystonea regia*
Royal Palm

Trinidad and Tobago, Caribbean, West Indies

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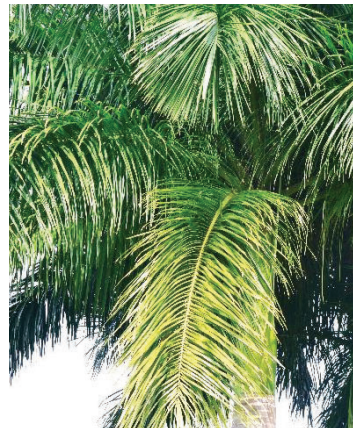
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229 *Roystonea* sp.
Royal Palm



230 *Roystonea* sp.
Royal Palm



231 *Roystonea* sp.
Royal Palm



232 *Roystonea* sp.
Royal Palm



233 *Sabal causiarum*
Puerto Rico Palmetto



234 *Sabal causiarum*
Puerto Rico Palmetto



235 *Sabal causiarum*
Puerto Rico Palmetto



236 *Sabal causiarum*
Puerto Rico Palmetto



237 *Sabal bermudana*
Blue Palmetto



238 *Sabal bermudana*
Blue Palmetto



239 *Sabal bermudana*
Blue Palmetto



240 *Sabal bermudana*
Blue Palmetto

Trinidad and Tobago, Caribbean, West Indies

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241 *Sabal palmetto*
Cabbage Palmetto



242 *Sabal palmetto*
Cabbage Palmetto



243 *Sabal palmetto*
Cabbage Palmetto



244 *Sabal palmetto*
Cabbage Palmetto



245 *Salacca wallichiana*
Salak Palm



246 *Salacca wallichiana*
Salak Palm



247 *Salacca wallichiana*
Salak Palm



248 *Salacca wallichiana*
Salak Palm



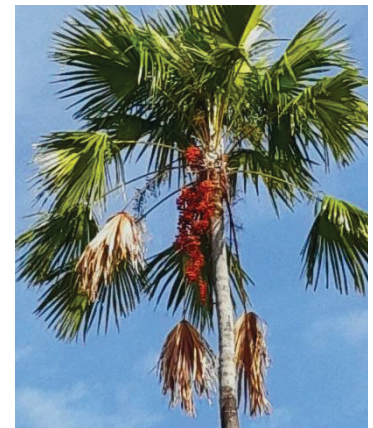
249 *Saribus rotundifolius*
Round-leaf Fan Palm



250 *Saribus rotundifolius*
Round-leaf Fan Palm



251 *Saribus rotundifolius*
Round-leaf Fan Palm



252 *Saribus rotundifolius*
Round-leaf Fan Palm

Trinidad and Tobago, Caribbean, West Indies

Exotic Palms (ARECACEAE) of Trinidad and Tobago

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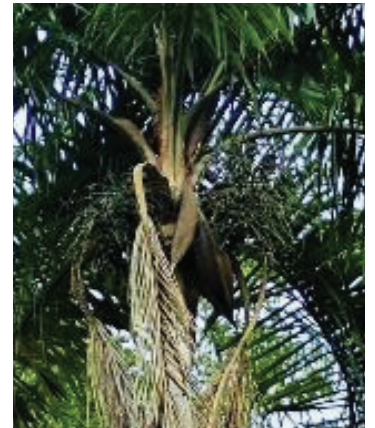
253 *Syagrus amara*
Moca Palm



254 *Syagrus amara*
Moca Palm



255 *Syagrus amara*
Moca Palm



256 *Syagrus amara*
Moca Palm



257 *Syagrus romanzoffiana*
Queen Palm



258 *Syagrus romanzoffiana*
Queen Palm



259 *Syagrus romanzoffiana*
Queen Palm



260 *Syagrus romanzoffiana*
Queen Palm



261 *Thrinax radiata*
Florida Thatch Palm



262 *Thrinax radiata*
Florida Thatch Palm



263 *Thrinax radiata*
Florida Thatch Palm



264 *Thrinax radiata*
Florida Thatch Palm

Trinidad and Tobago, Caribbean, West Indies

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265 *Veitchia arecina*
Montgomery Palm



266 *Veitchia arecina*
Montgomery Palm



267 *Veitchia arecina*
Montgomery Palm



268 *Veitchia arecina*
Montgomery Palm



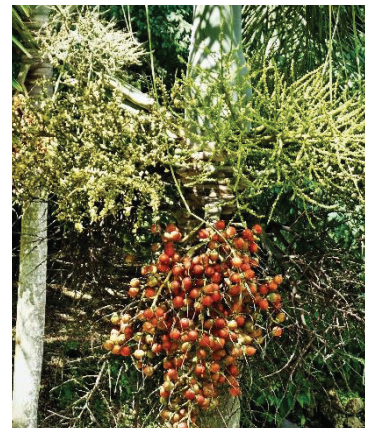
269 *Wodyetia bifurcata*
Foxtail Palm



270 *Wodyetia bifurcata*
Foxtail Palm



271 *Wodyetia bifurcata*
Foxtail Palm



272 *Wodyetia bifurcata*
Foxtail Palm



273 Unknown 1
Subfamily Coryphoideae



274 Unknown 1
Subfamily Coryphoideae



275 Unknown 1
Subfamily Coryphoideae



276 Unknown 1
Subfamily Coryphoideae

Trinidad and Tobago, Caribbean, West Indies

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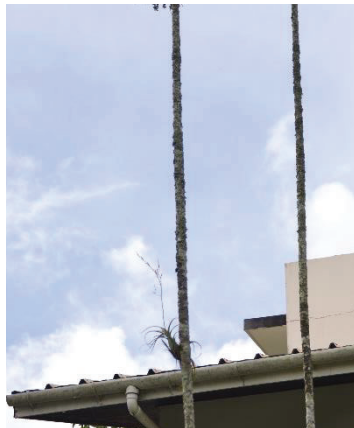
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277 Unknown 2
Possibly *Guassia maya*



278 Unknown 2
Possibly *Guassia maya*



279 Unknown 2
Possibly *Guassia maya*



280 Unknown 2
Possibly *Guassia maya*



281 Unknown 3
Possibly *Ptychosperma elegans*



282 Unknown 3
Possibly *Ptychosperma elegans*



283 Unknown 3
Possibly *Ptychosperma elegans*



284 Unknown 3
Possibly *Ptychosperma elegans*



285 Unknown 4
Possibly *Ptychosperma* sp.



286 Unknown 4
Possibly *Ptychosperma* sp.



287 Unknown 4
Possibly *Ptychosperma* sp.



288 Unknown 4
Possibly *Ptychosperma* sp.

Trinidad and Tobago, Caribbean, West Indies

Exotic Palms (ARECACEAE) of Trinidad and Tobago

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289 Unknown 5
Possibly *Ptychosperma* sp.



290 Unknown 5
Possibly *Ptychosperma* sp.



291 Unknown 5
Possibly *Ptychosperma* sp.



292 Unknown 5
Possibly *Ptychosperma* sp.



293 Unknown 6
Possibly *Trachycarpus* sp.



294 Unknown 6
Possibly *Trachycarpus* sp.



295 Unknown 6
Possibly *Trachycarpus* sp.



296 Unknown 6
Possibly *Trachycarpus* sp.



297 Unknown 7
Possibly *Washingtonia robusta*



298 Unknown 7
Possibly *Washingtonia robusta*



299 Unknown 7
Possibly *Washingtonia robusta*



300 Unknown 7
Possibly *Washingtonia robusta*

Trinidad and Tobago, Caribbean, West Indies

Exotic Palms (ARECACEAE) of Trinidad and Tobago

26

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Checklist

Image #	Scientific Name	Synonym	Common Name
1-4	<i>Acoelorrhaphe wrightii</i> (Griseb. & H. Wendl.) H. Wendl. ex Becc.	<i>Copernicia wrightii</i> Griseb. & H. Wendl.	Everglades Palm
5-8	<i>Acrocomia aculeata</i> (Jacq.) Lodd. ex Mart.	<i>Acrocomia ierensis</i> L.H.Bailey	Gru-gru Boeuf
9-12	<i>Adonidia merrillii</i> (Becc.) Becc.	<i>Veitchia merrillii</i> (Becc.) H.E. Moore	Manila Palm
13-16	<i>Allagoptera arenaria</i> (Gomes) Kuntze	<i>Cocos arenaria</i> Gomes	Seashore Palm
17-20	<i>Archontophoenix alexandrae</i> (F. Muell.) H. Wendl. & Drude	<i>Ptychosperma alexandrae</i> F. Muell.	Alexander Palm
21-24	<i>Areca catechu</i> L.	<i>Areca catechu</i> Willd.	Betal Nut Palm
25-28	<i>Arenga engleri</i> Becc.	<i>Didymosperma engleri</i> (Becc.) Warb.	Taiwan Arenga Palm
29-32	<i>Arenga undulatifolia</i> Becc.	<i>Saguerus undulatifolius</i> (Becc.) Kuntze	Aren Gelora
33-36	<i>Astrocaryum aculeatum</i> G. Mey.	<i>Astrocaryum aureum</i> Griseb.	Banga
37-40	<i>Bactris gasipaes</i> Kunth	<i>Guilielma gasipaes</i> (Kunth) L.H. Bailey	Peewa
41-44	<i>Bismarckia nobilis</i> Hildebrandt & H. Wendl.	<i>Medemia nobilis</i> (Hildebrandt & H. Wendl.) Drude	Bismarck Palm
45-48	<i>Borassus aethiopum</i> Mart.	<i>Borassus flabellifer</i> var. <i>aethiopum</i> (Mart.) Warb.	African Borassus Palm
49-52	<i>Borassus flabellifer</i> L.	<i>Borassus flabelliformis</i> Murray	Asian Borassus Palm
53-56	<i>Calamus rotang</i> L.	<i>Calamus monoecus</i> Roxb.	Common Rattan
57-60	<i>Carpentaria acuminata</i> (H. Wendl. & Drude) Becc.	<i>Kentia acuminata</i> H. Wendl. & Drude	Carpentaria Palm
61-64	<i>Carpoxylon macrospermum</i> H. Wendl. & Drude	-	Carpoxylon Palm
65-68	<i>Caryota mitis</i> Lour., Fl.	<i>Caryota furfuracea</i> Blume	Clustering Fishtail Palm
69-72	<i>Caryota urens</i> L.	-	Solitary Fishtail Palm
73-76	<i>Chamaedorea cataractarum</i> Mart.	<i>Chamaedorea flexuosa</i> hort.	Cat Palm
77-80	<i>Chrysalidocarpus baronii</i> Becc.	<i>Dypsis baronii</i> (Becc.) Beentje & J. Dransf.	Sugar Cane Palm
81-84	<i>Chrysalidocarpus cabadae</i> H.E. Moore	<i>Dypsis cabadae</i> (H.E. Moore) Beentje & J. Dransf.	Cabada Palm
85-88	<i>Chrysalidocarpus decaryi</i> (Jum.) Eiserhardt & W.J.Baker	<i>Dypsis decaryi</i> (Jum.) Beentje & J. Dransf.	Triangle Palm
89-92	<i>Chrysalidocarpus lutescens</i> H. Wendl.	<i>Dypsis lutescens</i> (H. Wendl.) Beentje & J. Dransf.	Yellow Bamboo Palm
93-96	<i>Chrysalidocarpus madagascariensis</i> (D.T.Fish) Becc.	<i>Dypsis madagascariensis</i> (Mart.) W. Watson	Lucuba Palm
97-100	<i>Coccothrinax argentata</i> (Jacq.) L.H. Bailey	<i>Palma argentata</i> Jacq.	Florida Silver Palm
101-104	<i>Cocos nucifera</i> L.	<i>Calappa nucifera</i> (L.) Kuntze	Coconut

Trinidad and Tobago, Caribbean, West Indies

Exotic Palms (ARECACEAE) of Trinidad and Tobago

27

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Image #	Scientific Name	Synonym	Common Name
105-108	<i>Copernicia prunifera</i> (Mill.) H.E. Moore	<i>Copernicia cerifera</i> (Arruda) Mart.	Coco
109-112	<i>Corypha umbraculifera</i> L.	<i>Corypha umbraculifera</i> Jacq.	Tailpot Palm
113-116	<i>Cyrtostachys renda</i> Blume, Bull.	<i>Cyrtostachys lakka</i> Becc., Ann. Jard.	Red Sealing Wax Palm
117-120	<i>Dictyosperma album</i> (Bory) H.L. Wendl. & Drude ex Scheff.	<i>Areca alba</i> Bory	Princess Palm
121-124	<i>Elaeis guineensis</i> L.	<i>Elaeis guineensis</i> Jacq.	African Oil Palm
125-128	<i>Euterpe edulis</i> Mart.	<i>Euterpe edulis</i> var. <i>clausa</i> Mattos	Juçara Palm
129-132	<i>Hyophorbe lagenicaulis</i> (L.H. Bailey) H.E. Moore	<i>Mascarena lagenicaulis</i> L.H. Bailey	Bottle Palm
133-136	<i>Hyophorbe verschaffeltii</i> H.Wendl.	<i>Mascarena verschaffeltii</i> (H. Wendl.) L.H. Bailey	Spindle Palm
137-140	<i>Latania loddigesii</i> Mart.	<i>Chamaerops excelsior</i> Bojer	Blue Latan Palm
141-144	<i>Latania lontaroides</i> (Gaertn.) H.E. Moore	<i>Cleophora lontaroides</i> Gaertn.	Red Latan Palm
145-148	<i>Leucothrinax morrisii</i> (H. Wendl.) C. Lewis & Zona	<i>Thrinax morrisii</i> H.Wendl.	Key Thatch Palm
149-152	<i>Licuala grandis</i> H. Wendl. ex Linden	<i>Pritchardia grandis</i> (H.Wendl.) W.Bull	Vanuatu Fan Palm
153-156	<i>Licuala spinosa</i> Wurm	<i>Licuala spinosa</i> Thunb., Vet. Akad. Nya Handl.	Mangrove Fan Palm
157-160	<i>Livistona chinensis</i> (Jacq.) R. Br. ex Mart.	<i>Latania chinensis</i> Jacq.	Chinese Fan Palm
161-164	<i>Livistona decora</i> (W. Bull) Dowe	<i>Corypha decora</i> W. Bull	Weeping Cabbage Palm
165-168	<i>Nypa fruticans</i> Wurm	<i>Cocos nypa</i> Lour.	Nypa Palm
169-172	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i> L.	<i>Palma dactylifera</i> (L.) Mill.	Date Palm
173-176	<i>Phoenix loureiroi</i> Kunth	<i>Phoenix humilis</i> (L.) Cav.	Spiny Date Palm
177-180	<i>Phoenix reclinata</i> Jacq.	<i>Phoenix comorensis</i> Becc.	Reclining Date Palm
181-184	<i>Phoenix roebelenii</i> O'Brien, Gard. Chron	-	Pygmy Date Palm
185-188	<i>Phoenix rupicola</i> T. Anderson	-	Cliff Date Palm
189-192	<i>Phoenix sylvestris</i> (L.) Roxb.	<i>Elate sylvestris</i> L.	Sugar Date Palm
193-196	<i>Pinanga coronata</i> (Blume ex Mart.)	<i>Pinanga kuhlii</i> Blume, Carl (Karl) <i>Ptychosperma coronatum</i> (Blume ex Mart.) Miq.	Ivory Cane Palm
197-200	<i>Pritchardia pacifica</i> Seem. & H. Wendl.	<i>Eupritchardia pacifica</i> (Seem. & H. Wendl.) Kuntze	Fiji Fan Palm
201-204	<i>Ptychosperma macarthurii</i> (H. Wendl. ex H.J. Veitch)	<i>Kentia macarthurii</i> H. Wendl. ex H.J. Veitch	Macarthur Palm
205-208	<i>Ptychosperma microcarpum</i> (Burret) Burret	<i>Actinophloeus microcarpus</i> Burret	New Guinea Cluster Palm
209-212	<i>Ptychosperma</i> sp.1	-	Macarthur Palm
213-216	<i>Ptychosperma</i> sp.2	-	Macarthur Palm
217-220	<i>Ravenia rivularis</i> Jum. & H. Perrier	-	Majesty Palm

Trinidad and Tobago, Caribbean, West Indies

Exotic Palms (ARECACEAE) of Trinidad and Tobago

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Image #	Scientific Name	Synonym	Common Name
221-224	<i>Rhapis excelsa</i> (Thunb.) A. Henry	<i>Chamaerops excelsa</i> Thunb.	Little Lady Palm
225-228	<i>Roystonea regia</i> (Kunth) O.F. Cook	<i>Oreodoxa regia</i> Kunth	Royal Palm
229-232	<i>Roystonea</i> sp.	-	Royal Palm
233-236	<i>Sabal causiarum</i> (O.F. Cook) Becc.	<i>Inodes causiarum</i> O.F. Cook	Puerto Rico Palmetto
237-240	<i>Sabal bermudana</i> L.H. Bailey	<i>Sabal beccariana</i> L.H. Bailey	Blue Palmetto
241-244	<i>Sabal palmetto</i> (Walter) Lodd. ex Schult	<i>Sabal umbraculifera</i> Mart.	Cabbage Palmetto
245-248	<i>Salacca wallichiana</i> Mart.	<i>Zalacca rumphii</i> Blume.	Salak Palm
249-252	<i>Saribus rotundifolius</i> (Lam.) Blume	<i>Livistona altissima</i> Zoll./ <i>Livistona rotundifolia</i> (Lam.) Mart.	Round-leaf Fan Palm
253-256	<i>Syagrus amara</i> (Jacq.) Mart.	<i>Cocos amara</i> Jacq.	Moca Palm
257-260	<i>Syagrus romanzoffiana</i> (Cham.) Glassman	<i>Arecastrum romanzoffianum</i> (Cham.) Becc.	Queen Palm
261-264	<i>Thrinax radiata</i> Lodd. ex Schult. & Schult. f.	<i>Coccothrinax radiata</i> (Lodd. ex Schult. & Schult. f.) Sarg.	Florida Thatch Palm
265-267	<i>Veitchia arecina</i> Becc.	<i>Veitchia hookeriana</i> Becc.	Montgomery Palm
269-272	<i>Wodyetia bifurcata</i> A.K. Irvine	-	Foxtail Palm
273-276	Unknown 1 Subfamily Coryphoideae	-	-
277-280	Unknown 2 Possibly <i>Guassia maya</i>	-	-
281-284	Unknown 3 Possibly <i>Ptychosperma elegans</i>	-	-
285-288	Unknown 4 Possibly <i>Ptychosperma</i> sp.	-	-
289-292	Unknown 5 Possibly <i>Ptychosperma</i> sp.	-	-
293-296	Unknown 6 Possibly <i>Trachycarpus</i> sp.	-	-
297-300	Unknown 7 Possibly <i>Washingtonia robusta</i>	-	-

Note: Other exotic palms recorded in T&T that were not observed during data collection or not identified, include, but are not limited to: *Aiphanes minima*; *Archontophoenix cunninghamiana*; *Arenga pinnata*; *Arenga nana*; *Arenga wightii*; *Attalea cohune*; *Corypha utan*; *Cryosophila nana*; *Deckenia nobilis*; *Lodoicea maldivica*; *Licuala petala*; *Phytelephas macrocarpa*; *Polyandrococos caudescens*; *Pritchardia thurstonii*; *Raphia farinifera*; *Rhopaloblaste augusta*; *Syagrus flexuosa*; *Syagrus oleracea*; *Trachycarpus fortunei*; and *Verschaffeltia splendida*.

Note: It is crucial to emphasize that the identification of hybrid palm species posed significant challenges, particularly in regions with a high prevalence of hybrids. Hybrids often exhibited a combination of characteristics from their parent species, making them distinct from either parent. To accurately identify hybrid palms requires a more in-depth analysis, including genetic testing or a thorough examination of their morphological features, which was not within the scope of this project.

Contribution of Authors:

Development and compilation of the manuscript done by the primary author (**Linton Lee Arneaud**), which included conducting site visits, taking photographs and identification of species. **Jeffrey Wong Sang** participated in site visits and photography & **Dan Jaggernauth** was involved in most of the site visits.